#### 2012: AN EXTRAORDINARY YEAR

**Delyth Chambers** 

DELYTH CHAMBERS CONSULTING

### Haven't we been here before?



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# 2006

### In 2006 admissions affected by:

- Schwartz review of fair admissions
- Government response to Schwartz
- Wilson review of admissions
- Government response to Wilson review
- Setting up of SPA
- Setting up of Admissions Reform Delivery Partnership
- 14-19 White Paper
- HE White Paper
- Introduction of higher fees

## So what's happening in 2006?

- Changes to student support regime
- Possible effect on student choice
  - Increased competition
  - Changes in pattern of demand
  - Effect on admissions tutor behaviour
  - OFFA widening participation
  - Changes to UCAS processes
  - Future: wider reform of admissions system

# The University of Manchester

### Implications

Possible influence on:

• student choice

MANCHEST

- competitive climate
- the way that institutions react
- the way that institutions try to manage demand
- on organisational structures
- on the way admissions is operated and decisions made

### How are universities responding?

Differentiation

- Branding
- Offer levels
- Communications
- Scholarships and bursaries

### How are universities responding?

Organisational:

- Examination of course portfolios
- Investment in facilities
- Improving their admissions processes
- Changed selection methods

### What might happen?

- Initially may be an overall drop in applications
- Increased demand for 'prestigious' universities
- Increased demand for subjects with a closer relationship to employment
- Increased appeals and complaints to universities
  about admissions decisions

#### Haven't we been here before?

# 2006

# 

# 2012 The same but different?

### Background to 2012

- The Browne Review
  - Fees and funding
  - More information for applicants
  - Funding for part-time
- The HE White Paper: 'Students at the heart of the system'
  - Cap on fees at £9000
  - Requirement for OFFA approval for fees >£7500
  - Core' and 'margin' student number controls
  - New student finance and debt arrangements
  - More information the KIS
  - Private providers

### and ...

- UKBA Points Based Immigration
- Continuing uncertainty about operation of student number controls
- Still an emphasis on social mobility
- UCAS admissions review
- Greater encouragement of private providers

### Likely consequences for HEIs

- 'Fill up with AAB+s' = greater competition for AAB+s
- Bursaries/scholarships/fee waivers/discounting
- Increased marketisation
- Possible unfair effect on institutions who have few AABs but lose
  8% of places
- Oversubscription for some institutions/difficulties in filling places for others
- Temptation to not focus on OFFA targets
- High AAB+ institutions little room to take account of OFFA targets
- Temptation to change OFFA agreements for 2012 and 2013 now
- Additional work providing data for KISs

### Students

- General levels of demand to dip in 2012 (and 2013?)
  - Fewer gap year students
  - Lower enrolments SFCs and FECs (EMA withdrawal?)
  - Will the national demographic dip begin to take hold?
- Confusion and uncertainty?
  - KISs and more information more confusion?
  - Funding and finance still not understood
  - Plethora of different financial packages from institutions
  - Advisory services not improved

### **Students**

- Students with AAB+ predictions
  - In demand from HEIs
  - Lots of choice
  - Lots of 'extras'
- Students with predictions below AAB
  - May feel not worth applying to competitive institutions
  - □ ŠŠŠ
- Students with AAB+ predictions who fail to meet the offer
  - Kept waiting for a long time at confirmation?
- Students who unexpected achieve AAB+ in August
  - More using 'adjustment' in August 2012?

### The future

- The sector
  - Dealing with unintended consequences
  - Increased stratification and differentiation
  - Effect on currently marginal subjects
  - Failures? Takeovers? Private providers?
- Admissions operations
  - Learning by experience
  - Need for greater integration between functions
  - Even greater need for professionalism to protect students





#### 2012: AN EXTRAORDINARY YEAR

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